

**Supplementary Table S1.** The proportions of each specimen type and microbiological evaluation method

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Total (n=1,108)</b>
<b>Specimen</b>	
Sputum	1,092 (98.6)
Bronchial washing	23 (2.1)
Nasopharyngeal swab	796 (71.8)
<b>Testing method</b>	
<b>Bacteria</b>	
Culture	1,092 (98.6)
Atypical PCR	613 (55.3)
IgM ELISA	701 (63.3)
<b>Virus</b>	
PCR	927 (83.6)
Rapid antigen test	754 (68.1)

Values are presented as number (%).

PCR: polymerase chain reaction; IgM ELISA: immunoglobulin M enzyme-linked immunoassay.